

Study on the Development Trend of China's Agricultural Economy under the Belt and Road Background

Ye Huiling

Research and Technology Service Guangzhou, Guangdong Industry Polytechnic, Guangzhou, Guangdong, 516300, China

email: 476122030@qq.com

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Abstract: "Belt and Road "is an effective scheme to deal with economic integration, and strengthens the trade exchanges between our country and the neighboring countries, which can alleviate the negative impact of the market economy, provide development opportunities for each country, and strengthen the information exchange of each country. It cannot only promote regional economy and trade, but also carry out cultural exchanges. Therefore, this paper will introduce the development of agricultural economy under the background of "Belt and Road ", introduce the background of " Belt and Road ", analyze the concept of "Belt and Road ", expound the current situation of rural economy development under the background of" Belt and Road ", and put forward some suggestions according to the social development to stimulate the vitality of agricultural economy, promote the rapid development of agricultural economy and shorten the gap between rich and poor.

1. "Belt and Road" Background

In order to complete the Chinese Dream, the "Belt and Road" is just in line with the needs of the development of the times, under the development trend of economic integration, it will be difficult for the "Belt and Road" to take advantage of the fierce economic market in the future," Belt and Road "proposed to provide a new road to the economic development of our country, strengthen the ties with the neighboring countries, so as to better develop our economy, this way of development is very similar to the historical" Silk Road ", so "Belt and Road" has often become the "New Silk Road Economic Belt ". During the period of modernization, the agricultural economy plays a very important role in it, which is the pillar industry of our country," Belt and Road "has opened up a road to activate the market economy, and under the action of" Belt and Road ", it has provided a new choice for the development of agricultural economy [1]. During the period of advancing agricultural work, it is necessary to make clear the work goal, but also to understand the current situation of agricultural industry development, after understanding these factors, it is necessary to follow the principle of political mutual trust and cultural inclusion, so as to accelerate the speed of economic development to a great extent.

2. "Belt and Road" Rural Economic Development Status

2.1. Many of the Barriers to Poverty Alleviation

China has always been a big country of agriculture, agriculture has played a very important role in the development of our country, but the pace of agricultural economic development is relatively slow, agricultural workers are basically rural local villagers, but after the reform and opening up, other industries have been greatly developed, but the development of agriculture has not improved, the large number of rural population in our country, most farmers in the process of rapid development of urban economy, gradually give up cultivated land, to the city to work for development, so that the rural local population presents a very irregular status quo, there are not enough young people to leave behind agriculture, resulting in the development of agriculture has

been a great obstacle [2]. In the process of modernization, the gap between rich and poor is a problem that must be solved, and the masses of rich and poor in our country are basically in remote areas, the development of agriculture cannot only drive the national economy, but also effectively reduce the gap between the rich and poor in the city, but the progress of this work has been very difficult in the past, which has led to the failure of many farmers to lift themselves out of poverty.



Figure 1 Agricultural operating environment

The implementation of the fight against poverty is a very important task at present and for a period of time to come. During the period of poverty alleviation work, it is necessary to make clear the objectives of the work. On this basis, it is also necessary to further optimize the results of the work. In accordance with the precise content of poverty alleviation put forward by the state, we should first make clear the priorities of the work and carry out the poverty alleviation work in turn. Poverty alleviation work is a long-term war, the country's rural areas are widely distributed, not concentrated in a certain area, because of the wide distribution, so it is difficult to spread the work in a short period of time, while the region and farmers in the joint help period, due to various local reasons also affected the speed of work, for example, the local young and middle-aged to urban development, local are older people or younger children, it is difficult to carry the burden of the development of the region industry, this is only a process of help, affecting the effect of construction, three agricultural problems have existed for a long time, in the "Belt and Road" background, there is a lot of work to further improve. In order to solve the problem of agriculture, rural areas and farmers, the government has formulated many policies for the benefit of the people [3].

2.2. Widening the Development Market

"Belt and Road" means that in order to deal with the future market, China proposes measures to develop its economy, strengthens its trade with the surrounding countries, and at the same time, it is necessary to establish supply channels with the countries of Europe, form a large economic hub and strengthen the ties between the two sides, so as to reduce the economic impact, in the process of "Belt and Road", China's transportation line is very large, through two lines {one to the European countries, one is the South Taiping Sea} and two links with foreign countries, the application area is very wide, through very many countries, so that we can trade with other countries, expand the scope of market transactions to a great extent, expand the scope of the market, so that we can find more business opportunities in the process, and provide a good platform for most of our industry to expand the scope of work. During this period, the rural economy has also gained a large space for development, which can further stimulate the local economy and accelerate the development of the local economy. "Belt and Road" provides a good working platform for the public, but "Belt and Road" does not refer to the economy," Belt and Road "also attaches great importance to cultural communication, which is very similar to the Silk Road [4]. The opening of the Silk Road not only strengthens trade exchanges among local economies, but also enhances the understanding of local customs, behavior habits and local cultures through commodities. Different cultures of different countries have different cultures.

3. "Belt and Road" Rural Economic Development Approach

3.1. Renewal of Ideas

In the context of "Belt and Road ", it is necessary to understand the trend of social development, find the market supply and demand relationship, but also to get rid of the traditional ideas, renew ideas and broaden the transportation channels between the poor areas, so as to ensure the smooth communication of daily affairs between the two sides, at the same time, to understand the resources owned by the region, to develop the industry with the help of local advantages and technology, in the process of continuous development of science and technology, the countryside should study information technology in a time, construct the information network platform, so as to construct the platform of communication with the outside world, at the same time, to pay attention to the development of agricultural economy, to the flexible grasp of " Belt and Road "content ", to establish industry and development is not only a short time to achieve the results of the " Belt and Road ", but also to get rid of poverty in order to get rid of poverty.

3.2. Learning Advanced Technology

The times are making progress, but most of the rural areas have not introduced modern machinery in time, and the working mode still follows the traditional method. In the present era, time is money, and the efficiency of work directly affects the speed of industrial development. Local farmers must be aware of these problems in their work as soon as possible, change their working concepts as soon as possible, and learn advanced technology. During this period, local governments need to do a good job of guiding work, formulate policies to benefit the people, help local farmers develop their regional economy and speed up the development of the region. In addition, we should also pay attention to the role of talents in agricultural work, the rapid change of modern technology, the rapid change of many technologies, but the cultural level of most of the local farmers is not high, so it is difficult to understand the principle of modern technology work, the introduction of talent is a necessary basic condition for the development of agricultural economy, but the current development of agricultural economy is slow, it is difficult to attract the favor of high-paying students to participate in agricultural construction. In order to solve this situation, the local government needs to play its functional advantages, attract investment, attract foreign investment, attract foreign capital to develop local industry, increase work salary, attract university students to participate in agricultural construction, and spread modern technology. At the same time, the government workers need to work in the "Belt and Road" under the background of "Belt and Road ", considering the role of " Belt and Road "in the current poverty-stricken areas, to



Figure 2 Harvester



Figure 3 Irrigation smart machine

4. Conclusions

After the "Belt and Road" is put forward, it provides a new direction for the development of agricultural economy. During this period, it is necessary to understand the government's policy of benefiting the people, find out the reasons why the problems of agriculture, countryside and farmers are difficult to solve, and after understanding these situations, we should also use the platform provided by the "Belt and Road" to change the inherent thinking and attach importance to infrastructure construction, and the government should also play a leading role in this period, formulate the government, help the rich and poor areas to develop the region industry, learn modern technology, improve the salary treatment, recruit the complex talents with strong professional skills, and speed up the development of the rural economy.

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